Science Objectives

WISE will provide an all-sky survey from 3 to 25 μm with 500,000 times the sensitivity of COBE/DIRBE and 500 times that of IRAS. The survey will help search for the origins of planets, stars, and galaxies and create an infrared atlas whose legacy will endure for decades.

WISE will:

■ Find the most luminous galaxies in the Universe.
■ Find the closest stars to the Sun.
■ Detect most Main Belt asteroids larger than 3 km.
■ Enable a wide variety of studies ranging from the evolution of planetary debris discs to the history of star formation in normal galaxies.
■ Provide an important source catalog for JWST.

Mission Overview

Launch: 2009

■ Direct Injection launch on a Delta II rocket into a circular, 500-km, Sun-synchronous orbit.
■ 7-month mission including a 1-month check-out.
■ Sky-pointing instrument.
■ 11-second data-taking exposure cycle synchronized with orbit to provide total sky coverage with overlap between orbits.
■ 8 or more exposures at each position over more than 99% of the sky.
Science Payload

The WISE instrument is a four-channel imager which operates in a single mode: taking overlapping snapshots of the sky. It includes:

- A 40-cm telescope and reimaging optics.
- A scan mirror to stabilize the line-of-sight while the spacecraft scans the sky.
- A field of view of 47 arcminutes wide
- HgCdTe and Si:As 1024^2 detector arrays at 3.3, 4.7, 12, and 23 µm with a plate scale of 2.75"/pixel.
- 6" resolution in near infrared and 12" in mid-IR
- A two-stage solid-hydrogen cryostat to cool focal planes and optics.

Mission Management

The Principal Investigator for WISE is Edward Wright of UCLA, data team head for COBE and WMAP, and interdisciplinary scientist for Spitzer. The WISE Science Team includes world leaders in ULIRGs (Ultra-Luminous Infrared Galaxies), Brown Dwarfs, IR Instrumentation, JWST, and all-sky survey design and data processing.

JPL is responsible for project management, system engineering, mission operations, and mission assurance.

Complementing the science team are industry and university team members selected for their expertise in each area:

- Space Dynamics Lab: Instrument Systems Engineering, Electronics, and Testing
- DRS, Rockwell: Focal Planes
- Lockheed Martin: Cryostat
- SSG: Telescope, Optics, Scan Mirror
- Ball Aerospace: Spacecraft, System Testing, Operations Support
- IPAC/Caltech: Data Processing and Archiving
- UC Berkeley: Education & Public Outreach

Education & Public Outreach

A nationwide partnership led by UC Berkeley, the WISE E/PO program includes public and student asteroid searches, multi-media presentations for science museums and planetaria, classroom lesson plans for grades 6-12, professional development for teachers, and outreach kits for amateur astronomers.

http://wise.astro.ucla.edu